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Child Death Reviews

114 Where children die; a retrospective cohort study of child death overview panel (CDOP) data
D Hartley, K Renton, C McKeating, L Lyles, L Clarkson... - 2019

Aims There is a statutory requirement to review all child deaths as part of the safeguarding children guidance. The aim of this cohort study is to collate and evaluate child death data from all Child Death Overview Panels within the Yorkshire ...

Lessons for the future: Reflections on a review of child death overview panels through a local lens in the United Kingdom.
C Sanders, D Fisher-Smith, S Neill, M Jones - Journal of child health care: for ..., 2019

Child death overview panels (CDOPs) were set up in the United Kingdom following the confidential enquiry into maternal and child health. Their scope is to identify learning points and modifiable factors that focus on improving services and prevent ...

G468 (P) Where children die: a retrospective analysis of child death overview panel (cdop) data
D Hartley, K Renton, L Clarkson, C McKeating, L Lyles... - 2019

Aims There is a statutory requirement to review all child deaths in England. The aim of this study is to collate and evaluate child death data from all Child Death Overview Panels (CDOPs) within a single UK region to inform strategic planning. Methods A ...

G355 (P) Healthy london partnership's child death overview panel (cdop) transformation programme: maximising learning from child death reviews across london
R Cheung, D O'Sullivan, T Parr, D Devitt - 2019

A three-year programme began in 2016 to support the London Child Death Overview Panel (CDOP) system to meet the significant transformational challenges they face. The London CDOP system accounts for 28 of 90 CDOPs in England. The publication ...

Research utility of the National Violent Death Reporting System: a scoping review
O Nazarov, J Guan, S Chihuri, G Li - Injury Epidemiology, 2019

... Research utility of the National Violent Death Reporting System: a scoping review ... For instance, the Oregon Violent Death Reporting System staff collaborated with the Oregon Veteran Health Administration to establish ...
Preventing child deaths: what do administrative data tell us?  
A Zylbersztejn, R Gilbert, P Hardelid - Archives of Disease in Childhood, 2019

… of these data to inform strategies to prevent child deaths. Child Death Overview Panels … Garstang J. Challenges of research using data from child death overview panels. Arch Dis CHILD 2018;103:1008–9.doi:10.1136/archdischild …

National registry for sudden unexpected deaths of infants and children in England: why do we need one and do families want one?  
E Matthews, P Blair, S Sisodiya, S Jones, N Sebire… - Archives of Disease in …, 2019

… While basic information on unexpected deaths of infants and children has been collected since 2008 by Child Death Overview Panels, no reliable national dataset exists to accurately determine how many infants and …

New WHO guidelines on paediatric mortality and morbidity auditing  
T Duke, G Irimu, W Were - 2019

… It is not new: child death review began in the USA in the 1970s, is a statutory requirement in England and New Zealand and is being implemented at a national level in several other high-income countries, including Australia …

Guidelines on autopsy practice: Neonatal death May 2019  
B Rous - 2019


Suicide

SUICIDE BEREAVEMENT SUPPORT: A LITERATURE  
E Griffin, E McMahon - 2019

… 2018). After a child's suicide death, parents' risk of suicide is particularly marked in the first month (Qin and Mortensen, 2003) … is influenced by how the child is told of the parent's death (Cain, 2002). Such factors can influence the …

Suicidal ideation and Irritability among Adolescents  
I Fayaz - 2019

Prevalence and correlates of youth suicidal ideation and attempts: evidence from the 2014 Ontario Child Health Study
MH Boyle, 2014 Ontario Child Health Study Team - The Canadian Journal of ..., 2019

Psychotic Symptoms and Suicidal Ideation in Child and Adolescent Bipolar I Disorder
ME Duffy, AR Gai, ML Rogers, TE Joiner, JL Luby... - Bipolar Disorders, 2019

Bereavement and Loss

Helping Young Children Grieve and Understand Death
DJ Schonfeld - YC Young Children, 2019

Resilience as a predictive factor towards a healthy adjustment to grief after the loss of a child to cancer
HK Vegsund, T Reinfjell, UK Moksnes, AE Wallin... - PloS one, 2019
Background and purpose: An infant or child death is devastating for parents. This study examined parents’ wishes regarding what they had or had not done and how they coped 1–13 months and 2–6 years after the infant's/child's neonatal intensive …

**Discussing Death with Children: A Developmental Approach**
SG Kronaizl - Pediatric Nursing, 2019

... mixed. Some research suggests that previous experience with death is correlated with a more accurate death concept; other research suggests the opposite, or that there is no significant relationship between a child's death ...

**Disenfranchised Grief and Families' Experiences of Death After Police Contact in the United States**
D Baker, D Norris, V Cherneva - OMEGA-Journal of Death and Dying, 2019

... Disenfranchised Grief and Families' Experiences of Death After Police Contact in the United States. David Baker, Dana Norris, and Veroniki Cherneva … View. Explore More. Disenfranchised Grief and Families' ...

**Not If But When: Books for Young People about Death and Loss**
T Barthelmes, S Tag, M Eaton - 2019

... in their feelings. In this session we will explore how books provide a way to begin these conversations, giving the child permission to talk about death and communicating that we are interested in her feelings and questions ...

**Life and Death in Nature: Outdoor Discoveries Bring the Topic of Death into a Preschool Classroom**
DP Born - YC Young Children, 2019


**Effectively Navigating Your Way Through the Death of a Child Using Family Stress Theory**
S Patel, H Rhoads, B Stuart, H DeRosa - 2019

This overview was made to discuss coping with families who have lost a child/sibling, specifically children in preschool and elementary school. This subject can be daunting and difficult to navigate for parents however, understanding the importance ...

[PDF] **Attending to Values at Stake When a Child is Dying: A Study of Pediatric Intensive Care Unit Nursing from the Perspectives of Bereaved Parents**
S Avery - 2019

... However, there is a gap in the literature of the specific nursing influence on parental experiences of a child's death in this context. Employing … their child's death mattered to the nurses whom they had formed relationships with. This study …
Family and Domestic violence

[HTML] The domestic violence fatality review clearinghouse: introduction to a new National Data System with a focus on firearms
N Websdale, K Ferraro, SD Barger - Injury Epidemiology, 2019

… Child death reviews are similarly prevention oriented but have a longer history and encompass all causes of child death rather than those specifically related to family violence, eg crib deaths, unintentional injuries (Durfee et al., 1992) …

The Association Between Exposure to Intimate Partner Violence and Child Bullying Behaviors
B Chesworth, P Lanier, CF Rizo - Journal of Child and Family Studies, 2019

… ACE variables (ie, extreme economic hardship, parental divorce/separation, parental incarceration, witnessing of neighborhood violence, parental substance abuse, parental mental illness, parental death, discrimination due …

Child Safety, Accident and Injury Prevention

PDF] Swings and roundabouts… The making of child injury prevention policy in Aotearoa New Zealand: an exploration
J Chambers - 2019

… 81 The New Zealand Injury Prevention Strategy (NZIPS) 84 The changing face of death review in New Zealand 88 Office of the Children's Commissioner 92 … 94 Local Government overview 95 Safety in local government – up for …

[HTML] Barriers and facilitators of implementing child injury surveillance system
T Azadi, D Khorasani-Zavareh, F Sadoughi - Chinese Journal of Traumatology, 2019

… it was observed that children were more affected by underreporting, due to insufficient attention to this group.30, 31 Underreporting in child's death due to rad traffic injuries cannot be said in a country like Iran, but the present …

Child passenger fatality: Child restraint system usage and contributing factors among the youngest passengers from 2011 to 2015
G Lee, CN Pope, A Nwosu, LB McKenzie, M Zhu - Journal of Safety Research, 2019

… Objective: Motor-vehicle crashes (MVC) remain a leading cause of preventable injury and death for children aged 0–3 in the United States. Despite advancement in legislation and public awareness there is continued …

Keeping children safe: a model for predicting families at risk for recurrent childhood injuries
A Sever, J Essa-Hadad, A Luder, O Weiss… - Public Health, 2019

… were identified by comparing the municipality of the first and last ER visit of the family); families who had not attended the ER at least once in both time periods and therefore could not be assessed for relocation; and families …
Y Yamasaki, N Tamiya, H Yamamoto, S Miyaishi - Acta Medica Okayama, 2019

Sudden death

Investigation of Sudden Infant Death Syndrome
MC Cohen, IB Scheimberg, JB Beckwith, FR Hauck - 2019

Sleep-Related Infant Suffocation Deaths Attributable to Soft Bedding, Overlay, and Wedging
ABE Lambert, SE Parks, C Cottengim, M Faulkner - Pediatrics, 2019

G624 (P) Multidisciplinary simulation-based training in managing unexpected child deaths in the emergency department
R Hodgkinson, D Hall, S Tomlinson - 2019
**Characteristics That Distinguish Abusive From Nonabusive Causes of Sudden Unexpected Infant Deaths**

K Bechtel, M Derbyshire, JR Gaither, JM Leventhal - Pediatric Emergency Care, 2019

Background Fatal child abuse can be mistaken for sudden unexpected infant death (SUID) in the emer.

**Reappraisal of variants previously linked with sudden infant death syndrome: results from three population-based cohorts**

C Paludan-Müller, J Ghouse, OB Vad, CB Herfelt... - European Journal of Human ..., 2019

... Sudden infant death syndrome (SIDS) is defined as the sudden unexpected death of an infant <1 year of age with onset of the fatal episode apparently occurring during sleep and remaining unexplained despite thorough ...

**Potential Role of Febrile Seizures and Other Risk Factors Associated With Sudden Deaths in Children**

LG Crandall, JH Lee, R Stainman, D Friedman... - JAMA Network Open, 2019


**Maternal Smoking Before and During Pregnancy and the Risk of Sudden Unexpected Infant Death.**

TM Anderson, FJM Lavista, SY Ren, RY Moon... - Pediatrics, 2019

... Child and Youth Health, The University of Auckland, Auckland, New Zealand. : media-1vid110.1542/5995526891001PEDS-VA_2018-3325Video Abstract

OBJECTIVES: Maternal smoking during pregnancy is an established risk ...

**Continuing major inconsistencies in the classification of unexpected infant deaths**

RW Byard, RA Shipstone, J Young - Journal of Forensic and Legal Medicine, 2019


**Still birth, neonatal and infant deaths**

**13 Infant Mortality**

M Perez-Patron, B DeSalvo - Handbook of Population, 2019

... The first 4 weeks of life are considered to be the highest risk period of death in a child's life ... A major limitation with infant mortality data is that lack of data on the causes of child death overwhelmingly affects countries with ...
Respiratory severity score as a predictive factor for severe bronchopulmonary dysplasia or death in extremely preterm infants
YH Jung, J Jang, HS Kim, SH Shin, CW Choi, EK Kim… - BMC Pediatrics, 2019

… Outcomes. The primary outcome was death or severe BPD. BPD was defined using the National Institute of Child Health criteria for BPD and graded as mild, moderate, or severe according to the FiO 2 or positive pressure ventilation (PPV) [19] …

Pregnancies with an outcome of fetal death present higher risk of delays in obstetric care: A case-control study.
MCF Martins, FEL Feitosa, ABJ Viana, LL Correia… - PloS one, 2019

… 2. Department of Maternal and Child Health, Federal University of Ceará, Fortaleza, Ceará, Brazil … The objective of this study was identify the association between delays in the care provided to pregnant women and the fetal death outcome, in a tertiary reference maternity …

Individual Differences in Maternal, Marital, Parenting and Child Outcomes Following Perinatal Loss: A Longitudinal Study


Perceptions of parents and religious leaders regarding minimal invasive tissue sampling to identify the cause of death in stillbirths and neonates: results from a …
A Feroz, MN Ibrahim, EM McClure, AS Ali, SS Tikmani… - Reproductive Health, 2019

… Counseling. Plain English summary. Recently, the minimal invasive tissue sampling (MITS) procedure has been developed to help inform the cause of child death. Qualitative studies also suggest that MITS appears to be acceptable …

Paediatric intensive care admission blood pressure and risk of death in 30,334 children
A Matettore, S Ray, DA Harrison, T Brick, D Macrae… - Intensive Care Medicine, 2019

… Expectedly, the risk of death associated with low SBP on admission was greater than with high SBP, especially in children ≥ 2 years … 2.Respiratory, Critical Care and Anaesthesia SectionUCL GOS Institute of Child …

Pregnancy and infant loss: a survey of families’ experiences in Ontario Canada
J Watson, A Simmonds, M La Fontaine, ME Fockler - BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth, 2019

… Methods. An online cross-sectional survey, including both closed-ended multiple choice questions and one open-ended question, was completed by 596 people in Ontario, Canada relating to their experiences of care and …
G472 (P) The chameleon project: a children’s end of life care quality improvement project: preliminary results
S Haynes, N Kelly, J Turnbull, H Griffin, A Connolly… - 2019

… Children with life limiting conditions who died an expected death in the 12 months of the project were identified from the child death review databases. Numbers of specialist hospital admissions, bed days, and costs were identified …

Retrospective Evaluation of Forensic Medicolegal Childhood Deaths Among Children Aged 0-6 Years
A Yıldırım, E Polater, C Bütün - Adli Tıp Bülteni, 2019


Thematic analysis of interprofessional provider perceptions of pediatric death
S Kukora, P Keefer, K Pituch, J Firn - Journal of Pediatric Nursing, 2019

… Interprofessional care providers completed an electronic survey consisting of closed-ended and one open-ended question to elicit their perceptions of their participation in end of life care for a recent neonatal/pediatric patient in the period before the child’s death. Results …

Parental perspectives on roles in end-of-life decision making in the pediatric intensive care unit: An integrative review
RA Bennett, VT LeBaron - Journal of Pediatric Nursing, 2019

… Examine how parents of children dying in PICU understood their role, Purposive sample of 18 English speaking parents of children who died in PICU at least 6 months prior, Semi-structured telephone interviews about …

Infant Deaths in Sitting Devices
P Liaw, RY Moon, A Han, JD Colvin - Pediatrics, 2019

… The main outcome was sleep location (sitting device versus not). Setting, primary caregiver, supervisor at time of death, bed-sharing, and objects in the environment were compared by using χ 2 tests and multivariable logistic regression …

[HTML] Clinical Survey and Predictors of Outcomes of Pediatric Out-of-Hospital Cardiac Arrest Admitted to the Emergency Department
J Lee, WC Yang, EP Lee, JL Huang, HJ Hsiao, MJ Lin… - Scientific Reports, 2019

… Table 1 Child characteristics and associations with outcomes … The causes of pediatric OHCA are listed in Table 2. Sudden infant death syndrome (SIDS) (29.6%, n = 45), unknown medical cause (25%, n = 38), and trauma …

Cancer related deaths and terminal illness

The experience of parents living with a child with cancer at the end of life
SC Wang, LM Wu, YM Yang, JM Sheen - European journal of cancer care, 2019

… Death Inform their child’s possible death Page 5. | 5 of 8 WANG et Al … 3.3.2 | Living in the moment After accepting that their child’s death was inevitable, parents ex- pressed the desire to live in the moment in order …
**Social Disparities and Death Among Children With Complex Chronic Conditions**
RD Boss - Pediatrics, 2019

… Medical care provided to a child at the end of life results from that child’s clinical condition and collaborative decision-making between the clinicians and … For children with CCCs, high-quality care includes advance care planning …

**Talking to children about their terminal disease and ultimate death**
A Nesbitt - Clinical Research in Practice: The Journal of Team …, 2019

… Kreicbergs et al. interviewed parents that lost a child to cancer questioning if they talked to their child about death and if they wished they would have … These parents had a higher level of anxiety 4-9 years after their child’s death …

**Location of Death and End-of-Life Characteristics of Young Adults with Cancer Treated at a Pediatric Hospital**
MSJ Mark, G Yang, L Ding, RE Norris, R Thienprayoon - Journal of Adolescent and …, 2019


**112 Challenges of clinical coding: an audit of the accuracy of primary diagnosis coding in a specialist palliative care unit**
K Taylor, S Henderson - 2019

… learning. 114 WHERE CHILDREN DIE: A RETROSPECTIVE COHORT STUDY OF CHILD DEATH OVERVIEW PANEL (CDOP) DATA Davina Hartley, Kate Renton, Catriona McKeating, Liz Lyles, Louise Clarkson, Anton Mayer …

**Communication with children and adolescents about the diagnosis of their own life-threatening condition**
A Stein, L Dalton, E Rapa, M Bluebond-Langner… - The Lancet, 2019

… ineffective. 33 Retrospective reports from 86 parents whose children (n=56; 1–17 years) had died from cancer 3–8 years previously identified reducing their child’s fear as one of the benefits of talking to their child about death. 34 …

**Child welfare and data**

**The Role, Importance and Challenges of Data for a Public Health Model**
D Scott, A Faulkner - Re-Visioning Public Health Approaches for Protecting …, 2019

… This chapter considers the challenges of administrative data, mortality data and child death reviews and using cross-sectional national studies, survey data … Statistical reporting of child death is possible using coded mortality data from WHO member states …
**Reframing Child Rights to Effect Policy Change**
SS Cohen, S Bishop-Josef, E Fry-Bowers, MK O'Neill… - Nursing Outlook, 2019

… Nursing Outlook. Reframing Child Rights to Effect Policy Change. Author links open overlay panelSally S.Cohen a SandraBishop-Josef b EileenFry-Bowers c Moira K.O'Neill d
KristiWestphaln e. Show more … United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child …

'Everybody's Responsibility': Exploring the Challenges of Community Engagement in Child Neglect
N Parton, S Williams - Re-Visioning Public Health Approaches for Protecting …, 2019

… 2013; Daniel et al. 2011; Rees et al. 2011). Research also seems to show that neglect is often found alongside other forms of serious maltreatment (Brandon et al. 2013) and can itself result in child death (eg, Bridge Care Consultancy 1995; Ward 2008) …

**Child Abuse and Neglect in the United States**
JC Westman - Dealing with Child Abuse and Neglect as Public Health …, 2019

… In cases of fatal neglect, the child’s death results not from anything the caregiver does but from a caregiver's failure to act. The neglect may be chronic, eg, extended malnourishment, or acute, eg, a baby who drowns after being left unsupervised in a bathtub …

**PDF** Child Maltreatment and the Link to Experiencing Intimate Partner Violence in Adulthood: Implications for Nurse-Midwives
BL Snyder - 2019

… Department of Health and Human Services reported that over 3.2 million children were the subject of at least one Child Protective Services … b) CM and IPV can cause serious harm to an individual's physical and mental health …

**Early Involvement of the Child Protection Team in the Care of Injured Infants in a Pediatric Emergency Department**
E Powers, G Tiyyagura, AG Asnes, JM Leventhal… - The Journal of Emergency …, 2019

… pathway. The impact of an increase in false positives associated with such a tool is not insignificant, but it is likewise difficult to tolerate any missed cases when such false negatives may result in death for the injured child. Ways …

**Child protection Australia 2017–18**

**[HTML]** Do data from child protective services and the police enhance modelling of perinatal risk for paediatric abusive head trauma? A retrospective case-control study
P Kelly, JMD Thompson, S Rungan, S Ameratunga… - BMJ Open, 2019
Paediatric abusive head trauma (AHT), formerly known as shaken baby syndrome, is an inflicted injury to the skull or intracranial contents of a young child. It is a significant cause of death and disability with major...

**Bringing a Health Equity Perspective to the Prevention of Child Abuse and Neglect**
J Klevens, M Metzler - Re-Visioning Public Health Approaches for Protecting Children, 2019

... Re-Visioning Public Health Approaches for Protecting Children pp 197-220 | Cite as. Bringing a Health Equity Perspective to the Prevention of Child Abuse and Neglect ... 13.3 Applying the WHO CSDH Framework ...

[HTML] Do trajectories of economic, work-and health-related disadvantages explain child welfare clients' increased mortality risk? A prospective cohort study
YB Almquist, L Brännström - BMC Public Health, 2019

... Individuals who come to the attention of the child welfare services, regardless of whether they are placed in out-of-home care ... Preventing them from following trajectories of economic, work-, and health-related disadvantages could ...