Child Death Reviews

Serious case reviews: The lived experience of Black children
C Bernard, P Harris - Child & Family Social Work, 2018

… 1.1 | Setting the context In England, a number of high-profile child death inquiries concern Black children (Blom-Cooper, 1985; London Borough of Lambeth … Statistical release: Child death reviews: Year ending 31 March 2013. London: Department for Education …

Factors associated with place of death for children in South Yorkshire: a retrospective cohort study
K Renton, APT Mayer, L Alison, D Yeomanson - BMJ Supportive & Palliative Care, 2018

… Data from Child Death Overview Panel (CDOP) databases provides an opportunity to describe trends in POD as regional paediatric palliative medicine (PPM) options have increased. Aims were to identify and describe trends in POD for children in South Yorkshire …

The Evidence Base for Social Determinants of Health as Risk Factors for Infant Mortality: A Systematic Scoping Review
R Reno, A Hyder - Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved, 2018

… Articles were selected if [End Page 1211] they had infant mortality as an outcome, followed the infant through at least one year of life (and/or disaggregated cases of child death to include those who died at one year …

Public Health Expenditure and Child Mortality: Does Institutional Quality Matter?
A Dhrifi - Journal of the Knowledge Economy, 2018

… The empirical results suggest, however, that the past child death is suited in the explanation of the current level of infant mortality. Consequently, we estimate a dynamic model. The dynamic version of the model (1) can be written as follows …

Child Maltreatment and identified risk factors

[HTML] Child maltreatment prevention: a content analysis of European national policies
M Ramiro-Gonzalez, D Dobermann, D Metilka… - European Journal of Public …, 2018

… 1 It is likely that in reality, these numbers are even higher as many child deaths are not investigated and cases of maltreatment often go unrecognized. 2 It is also estimated that for every child death, there are between 150 and …

Child Fatalities Due to Heroin/Fentanyl Exposure: What the Case History Missed
RT DeRienz, DD Baker, NE Kelly, AM Mullins… - Journal of Analytical …, 2018

… from the mouth. Gum was removed from the child's airway, suggesting another choking related death. The STA included a 14-drug category enzyme linked immunosorbant assay (ELISA) screening in whole blood. Cases 1 and …
Child Custody and Three Case Studies of Mortality: When Child Custody Litigation Should Involve Risk Assessment
FR Ezzo - Family Court Review, 2018

... Another statistic relevant to the case presented is that 72.9% of fatalities are accounted for by neglect: the child’s death results not from anything the caregiver does, but rather mortality results from a caregiver’s failure to act. Parents ...

Child Safety, Accident and Injury Prevention
PDF] Effect of child to child approach vs researcher to child approach on knowledge regarding prevention of accidents among children
J Mathew, M Amudha - GLOBAL JOURNAL FOR RESEARCH ANALYSIS, 2018

... Child to Child approach had evolved from the recognition of the role that older children can play in caring for their younger sibling. An accident is sudden cause of death or an emergency in children. Accidents are usually ...

[HTML] The Global Challenge of Child Injury Prevention
D Sleet - 2018

... One in four children annually will be injured severely enough to miss school or work or require medical attention or bed rest. For every unintentional injury child injury death, there are approximately 19 hospitalizations, 233 ...

Well-Child Visits for Infants and Young Children.
K Turner - American Family Physician, 2018

... Anticipatory Guidance SAFETY Injuries remain the leading cause of death among child- dren,34 and the AAP has made several recommendations to decrease the risk of injuries.35-42 Appropriate use of child restraints ...

The Effects of Child Restraint System Use and Motor Vehicle Collision Severity on Injury Patterns and Severity in Children 8 Years Old and Younger.
PA Schroeder - 2018

Motor vehicle collisions (MVCs) are a leading cause of injury and death for children under the age of 14 years in North America. Children, eight years old or younger, are required to use a child restraint system (CRS) when travelling in a vehicle in Canada ...

[PDF] Improving Newborn and Child Health: A Strategic Framework (2018–2022)
World Health Organization - 2018

... and the world, 2016 11 Fig 4: Change in the distribution of causes of newborn death in South-East Asia Region from 2000 to 2015 (%) 12 ... 14 Fig 7: Inequity in child health by wealth quintile in the South-East Asia Region, 2016 15 ...

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare Trends in injury deaths 1999–00 to 2014–15
Overcoming barriers to use of child car seats in an urban Aboriginal community—formative evaluation of a program for Aboriginal Community Controlled Health …

L Keay, K Hunter, M Ralph, B Porykali, M Lyford… - Pilot and Feasibility Studies, 2018

… Child car seats are a proven, effective intervention that can reduce the incidence of serious injury and death amongst child passengers in motor vehicle crashes [7, 8, 9]. Using a car seat correctly is critical to a restraint …

Homicide/ Filicide

When parents kill children: Understanding filicide [Book Review]

J Sim - Current Issues in Criminal Justice, 2018

… underscore the need to support disadvantaged families to seek services including education, housing and … Sim, J 2012, 'Bridging the gap: thinking beyond the state in child protection', Current Issues … Sim, J 2015, 'Invisible …

The Role of Intimate Partner Violence in Homicides of Children Aged 2–14 Years

A Adhia, SB Austin, GM Fitzmaurice, D Hemenway - American Journal of Preventive …, 2018

… indicate previous violence, IPV-related child homicide cases were separated into two mutually exclusive types: Type 1 where the perpetrator also kills/attempts to kill the intimate partner (eg, the mother of the child) in the …

Fatal Maltreatment and Child Abuse Turned to Murder

P Ash - Family Murder: Pathologies of Love and Hate, 2018

… reports that suggest that convicted child abusers in prison are at increased risk of being assaulted by other prisoners, but the risk of their being assaulted appears lower than the well-documented risk that prison inmates who have …

Safe Sleeping

Safe sleep for infants

SP Brown, ER Colson, S Hanke, JK Iskander, P Thorpe… - 2018

… accidental suffocation or undetermined causes ● Increased influence of multidisciplinary child death reviews ● Changing death certifier diagnostic preference, away from SIDS ➢ This variability influences surveillance and research …

Implementation of a Statewide Program to Promote Safe Sleep, Breastfeeding and Tobacco Cessation to High Risk Pregnant Women

CR Ahlers-Schmidt, C Schunn, M Engel, J Dowling… - Journal of Community …, 2018

… is the third leading cause of infant death and accounts for over 18% of deaths [2]. In 2015, child death review found all cases of SIDS had at least one or more elements of unsafe sleep present and 15 of the 17 cases of unintentional …
Drowning

Calculating the economic burden of fatal drowning in Australia
PD Barnsley, AE Peden, J Scarr - Journal of Safety Research, 2018

... Victoria, 2016), supplemented by triangulation of data via year-round monitoring of: media, police reports, Child Death Review Team reports, social media and reports from lifesaving clubs to identify additional cases where drowning was not assigned as the primary cause ...

PDF] A Retrospective, Cross-Sectional Cohort Study Examining the Risk of Unintentional Fatal Drowning during Public Holidays in Australia
P Barnsley, A Peden - Safety, 2018

... period covered by the Database. The Database uses a triangulation method, sourcing data from media monitoring, police reports, child death review teams and lifesaving organizations [12]. Cases are cross-referenced with ...

Suicide

Child and Adolescent Suicidal Ideation and Suicide Attempts: Evidence from the Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project
JT Carbone, KJ Holzer, MG Vaughn - The Journal of Pediatrics, 2018

... with previous research that being female is a risk factor for self-harm, with suicide as the leading cause of death for adolescent females ... efforts and that access to mental health services as well as evidence-based programming ...

Parental mental health and risk of poor mental health and death by suicide in offspring: a population-wide data-linkage study
D O'Reilly, A Maguire - International Journal of Population Data Science, 2018

... risk is vital to ensure the implementation of effective interventions. There are known associations between parental and sibling mental health but little is known on the effect of parental mental on a child's risk of death by suicide ...

Mother–Daughter Interpersonal Processes Underlying the Association Between Child Maltreatment and Adolescent Suicide Ideation
ED Handley, TR Adams, JT Manly, D Cicchetti, SL Toth - Suicide and Life ..., 2018

... child maltreat- ment on passive or active suicide ideation among a sample of socioeconomically disad- vantaged depressed adolescent girls with and without a history of child maltreatment. First, as expected, rates of suicide...

PDF] Self-Harm, Suicidal Behaviours, and Cyberbullying in Children and Young People: Systematic Review
K Hawton, A Stewart - 2018

... One study [52] measured “thoughts of self-harm.” No studies included death by suicide as an outcome, but 1 study [33] explored the association between cybervictimization and unnatural child death, which included suicides, accidental deaths, and death by assault ...
Palliative Care

Child Mortality in the United States: Bridging Palliative Care and Public Health Perspectives
JAK Leyenaar, JF Bogetz - Pediatrics, 2018

… of death are driven by differential causes of death or by differential end-of-life care, conditional on cause of death, is an important area of future inquiry. A natural extension of Trowbridge's et al3 single-center work is to …

Supporting Family Decision-making for a Child Who Is Seriously Ill: Creating Synchrony and Connection
VN Madrigal, KP Kelly - Pediatrics, 2018

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Sudden Death

Group B streptococcus infection in a sudden unexpected death of infancy—the importance of microbiological investigation at post-mortem
N Khalid, KA Zainun, S Hisham, N Mazan, AS Nordin - Tropical Biomedicine, 2018

… potential of the microorganism and the child's age. As the general rule, polymicrobial growth can be considered as contamination and a heavy or pure growth from different sampling sites is a strong indicator of an aetiologic …

Thymic changes and sudden infant death syndrome (SIDS)
RW Byard - Journal of Forensic and Legal Medicine, 2018

… The 1989 National Institute of Child Health and Human Development (NICHD) definition of SIDS is “the sudden death of an infant under one year of age which remains unexplained after a thorough case investigation, including …

Cardiovascular causes of sudden unexpected death in children and adolescents (0–17 years)
A Vos, AC van der Wal, AH Teeuw, J Bras, A Vink… - Netherlands Heart Journal, 2018


Trends in Sudden Unexpected Infant Death Rates
American Academy of Pediatrics - AAP Grand Rounds, 2018

… SIDS is a diagnosis of exclusion when no other explanation is found for a baby's death after a complete postmortem investigation. In 1994, the AAP in collaboration with the National Institute of Child Health and Human …

Neuropathology of Early Sudden Infant Death Syndrome—Hypoplasia of the Pontine Kollier-Fuse Nucleus: A Possible Marker of Unexpected Collapse during Skin-to …
AM Lavezzi, S Ferrero, B Paradiso, L Chamitava… - American Journal of ..., 2018

**Sudden Death Due to Thoracic Aortic Dissection in Young People: A Multicenter Forensic Study**
BM Campillo, PM Aguilar, AM Blasco, JLL Gálvez... - Revista Española de ..., 2018

... Original article. Sudden Death Due to Thoracic Aortic Dissection in Young People: A Multicenter Forensic StudyMuerte súbita por disección de aorta torácica en jóvenes: estudio multicéntrico forense ... METHODS. Legislation and Definition of Sudden Death ...

**Neonatology**

**Why Do Neonatologists in Scandinavian Countries and the Netherlands Make Life-and-death Decisions So Different?**
AAE Verhagen - Pediatrics, 2018

... Why Do Neonatologists in Scandinavian Countries and the Netherlands Make Life-and-death Decisions So Different? AA Eduard Verhagen ...

**Bereavement and Loss**

**Bereaved parents’ experiences of research participation**
AE Butler, H Hall, B Copnell - BMC palliative care, 2018

... Most commonly, participants preferred that research contact occurred within 12–24 months after their child's death, with some suggesting contact after 6 months was also appropriate ...

**Grief and growth in bereaved siblings: Interactions between different sources of social support.**
KM Howard Sharp, C Russell, M Keim, M Barrera... - School Psychology ..., 2018

Families (N = 85) were recruited from cancer registries at 3 pediatric institutions 3–12 months after a child's death ...

**[PDF] Parental Bereavement and Grief**
J Wagstaff, J Teska, LB Cooper, MR Neff - 2018

... Each year, millions of parents worldwide suffer the death of a child ... The experiences of parents differ in part based on the circumstances of the child's death, including whether the death was the result of miscarriage, stillbirth, illness, accident, violence, or suicide ...